

الصحافة المكتوبة و الديمقراطية في الجزائر

2004

5

15

_____ :
/ .

_____ :
.

2005

▪

▪

..

..

..

..

..

...

.

.

I

.1

.2

.3

.4

.1.4

.2.4

II

.1

.1.1

.2.1

.3.1

.4.1

.2

.1.2

.2.2

.3.2

III

.1

.2

.3

" : Jean-Marie Cottret

1" .

.

.

.

¹ Jean - Marie Cottret, **Gouvernants et gouvernés**, Presse universitaire de France, Paris, 1993, P34.

.

:

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

■

—

—

■

—

5

•

■

■

■

■

1

■

1

.1987

2

1962

1987

.

.

:

.1965 1962

1965

.

1982

.

1.
.

:

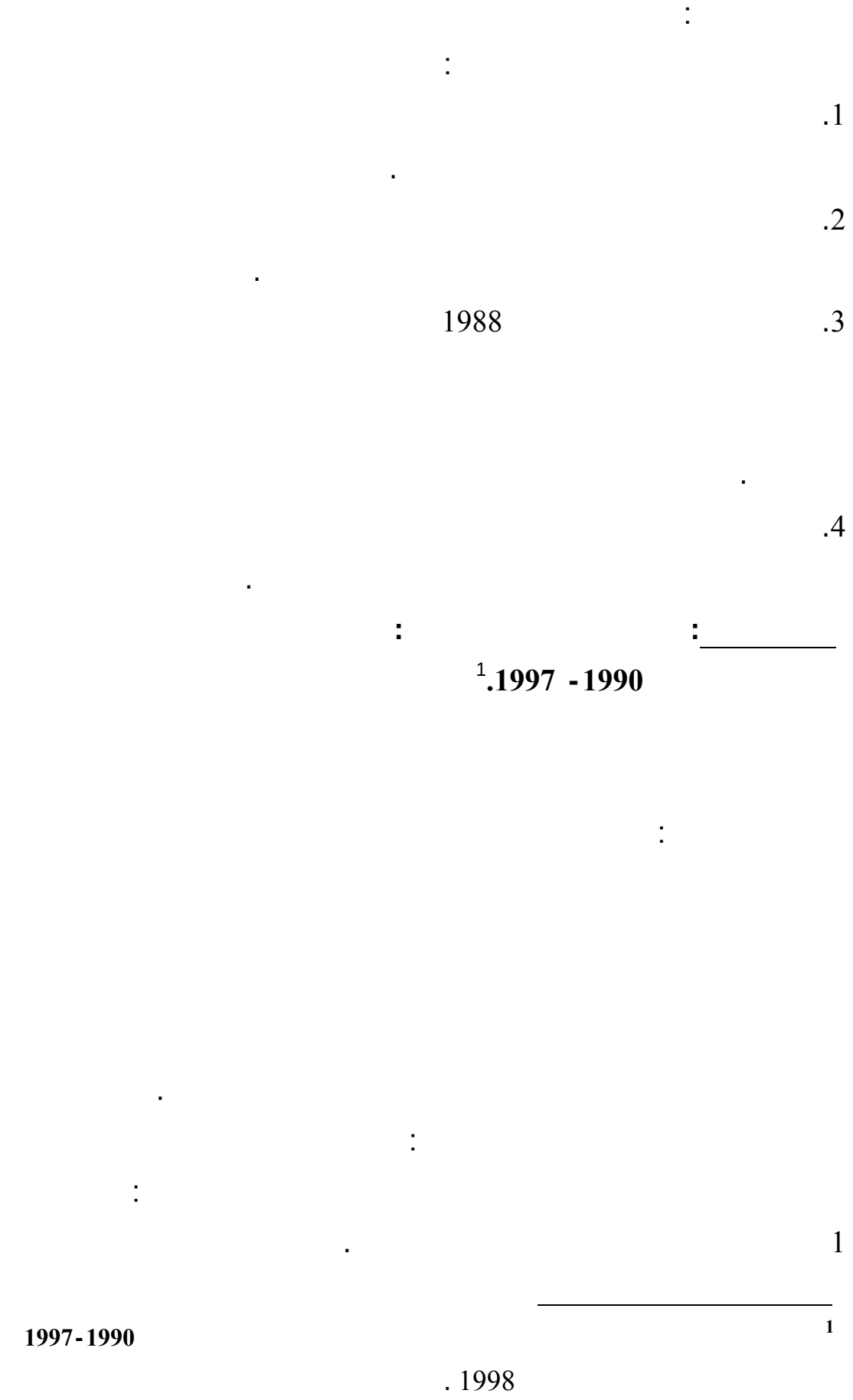
:

"

"

Weaver David H, The global journalist, studies of news people around the world, New York: Hampton press, 1998.

.



. 2
. 3

.
:
:
1.1994 1990

.

.1990

1988

.

.

1

.1999

" .
.

1" .

" .
.

2" .

" .
.

3" .

" .
.

4" .

" .
.

5" .

25

.1

.125 1976 :

227 1977 :

:

130 1995

. 93 1997 :

. 292 1983 :

1

2

3

4

5

113

■

—

—

5

8

■

—

3

•

■

1

2

■

"

1" .

150

" : Nicole Berthier

80

2" .

1000 100

" (150)

3" .

:

SPSS

:

الجدول رقم 01

.

%47.1	66	
%52.9	74	
%100	140	

2003 :

1

180

Nicole Berthier, **les techniques d'enquête**, Armand Colin, Paris, 1998, P 125

Madeleine Gravitz, **Méthode des sciences sociales**, Dalloz: 5 éme édition, Paris, 1981, P 408.

2

3

الجدول رقم 02

:

.

%42.9	60	30
%31.4	44	] 40-30]
%16.4	23	] 50-40]
%9.3	13	50
%100	140	

الجدول رقم 03

:

.

10%	14	
%12.9	18	
%35.7	50	
%25	35	
%2.9	4	
%13.6	19	
%100	140	

الجدول رقم 04

:

.

%2.1	3	
%6.4	9	
%20	28	
%71.4	100	
%100	140	

الجدول رقم 05

:

.

%43.6	61	8000
%27.9	39	[14000-8000[
%12.9	18	[20000 - 14000[
%12.1	17	[30000 - 20000[
%3.6	5	30000
%100	140	

.I :

.1 :

...

:

1" .

:

Press
Journalism

2 .

3

4

Journalist

.

"

"

5 .

.2.1 :

1990

.

" :15

:

.37 1998 :

.458 1989 : (-)

.315 3

.315 4

.15 1961 : 5

· -
" · -

" :16

"

" 28

1 "

: .3.1

·

: _____ .1.3.1

·

: _____ .2.3.1

·

·

: .4.1

·

—

·

1990

03

07-90

14

/

1

—

1
.

2.
.

∴ _____ ▪

∴

.

—

—

.

∴ _____ ▪

.

.

3

∴ _____ ▪

4
.

∴ _____ ▪

.

5
.

.45

1

.37

2

.18 1983 ∴

3

.18

4

.48

5

:

.2

:

:

.1.2

:

1.

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

:

.2.2

:

.70

1

∴ _____ ▪

1
.

∴ _____ ▪

2
.

∴ _____ ▪

3

4

.

∴

.3

. 16

∴

∴ **.1.3**

17 16

"

.147 1987 ∴

1

.148 2

.71 3

.147 4

2" "

()

3.
.

.

■

■

.

■

.

■

.

18

: .2.3

(17)

1

.15 1996 31

2

.169 1965 :
.291 2000 :

3

1.

"

2.

"

3.

"

"

4.

■

.

■

■

■

.

⋮

.3.3

"

"

.

.15

1

.296

2

.15

3

.296

4

(Hutchins commission)

"

"

"

1"

2.

■

■

■

■

■

.15

1

2

.344 1997 :

■

.

■

.

() : .4.3

1917

.

¹.16

2.
.

■

.

■

.

■

.

■

.

: .4

.
:
.1.4

1830

L'Estafette de Sidi Ferruch

" "

. 1898 1839

.
:
:

.1847 : -
.1882 : -
.1893 : -
¹.1930 : -
:
.1.1.4

" " 1847

. " 1956

: .2.1.4

" 1881 " "

"

" "

¹.1882

: .3.1.4

- " " 1893

-

:

.

: .4.1.4

.

:

.1943 1930 :_____ .

1933

1939

1.

. 1954 1943 :_____ .

" "

" " 1956 .1954

100.000

2.

. .1962 1954 :_____ .

:

:1956 1954 ■

	1
.30	
.31	2

1956

.

:1962 1956 ■
1956

" " " "
1957
" "
" "
1.
:
.2.4

1965 19 1962 5

1979

1988

.

"

1 " .

: 1965-1962 .1.2.4

31
1962

1962

1881

2.
.

-
-
-

"

3 " .

.

:
_____ .

" "

:
_____ 1

.122 1990

.96 1993

2

.97 3

" "

1962 19

" "

.1962

1963

. " "

1965 " "

1 .

" "

1962 11

" "

1963 29

" "

1966

.1963

" "

" "

" "

1963 2

1964

1963

"

1963

" .

1.

· _____ ·

"

"

1963

17

"

"

"

"

·

2.

:ALGER REPUBLICAIN ·

1937

·

1962

5

1964

1965

19

.127	1
.129	2

1.

.2.2.4
:1979 - 1965

()

1967 16

2.

19

1966

3.

.3.2.4
:1988-1979

15 1979

.130	1
.133	2
.135	3

.

·
: _____ ·

1979

1982

·
:
·

-
-
-
-
-

·

·

·

·

-

·

·
: _____ ·

" Horizon "

" " :

1988

·

: _____ .

1.
.

. 1990 : _____ .4.2.4

1989

1990 03 07-90

.

.
2.
.

1990 19 ■

.

1990 03 07/90 ■

.

■

.

■

.137 1
.86 2

12

1988

12

01/88

47

44

" Horizon " "

1988

12

01/88

.1989

1

1988

: .II

" "

* " "

.

" .

1" .

" .

2" .

. :

Robert Dahl *

:) .

(.30 2000

1

2

. 100 1990

.27 2000 :

: .1

.

: .1.1

: :

.

" :

1 .

" :

...

2 " .

.

" : Dugult

3 " .

: .2.1

G. Burdeau, **traité de sciences politique**, 2^{ème} édition, T1, LGDJ: 1966, P401 ¹

.40 : ²

Maurice Duverger, **Institutions politiques et droit constitutionnel**, presse ³
universitaire de France: 1970, p 9

”

1”

”

2” ..

.

.

.

.

()

.

:

■

■

■

■

.1.2.1

.

”

3” .

:

.2.2.1

1972 :

.237 1998 :

.3

1

.3

2

3

·
:

.3.2.1

·

:

.4.2.1

·

·

·

·

:

.3.1

.

1.
.

:

.1.3.1

"

2 " .

:

.2.3.1

.

:

.3.3.1

"

3" ..

. 243

1

2

.111 1978

.236

3

:

:

.4.3.1

1" .

.

:

.4.1

"

" .

" :

()

2 " .

.

" :

1" .

:

.1.4.1

.

:

)

■

.(

■

2 .

.

:

.2.4.1

:

■

.13 1999 :

.197

1

2

”

”

■

■

.3.4.1

1

:

■

..

■

— ”

”

..

■

▪

▪

▪

.1

▪

:

.2

:

.1.2

:

▪

▪

▪

▪

▪

▪

▪

▪

▪

:

:¹James T. Young

²:James Price

³:L.Doub

⁴:V.O Key

⁵:Floyd Ollpert

	1	2	3	4	5
1	1				
2	.64	1			
3			1		
4				1	
5					1

1.

2.

3.

:

:

4.

.2.2

.

:

.

.

■

■

.38 1968 :

.202 1976 :

. 205 1972 :

.69

1

2

3

4

1.

:

.1.2.2

2.

:

.2.2.2

Paul lazars Feld

:

.
.(-)
.(-)

:

.3.2.2

:

:

■

. 96

1

. 97

2

1 .

:

■

:

—

.

—

.

—

"

2" .

—

"

3 "

:⁴

Davisson

■

:

—

)

5

(

.

. 99

1

.23 1967 :

2

.192 :

3

Davisson, w.p , **the public opinion process** , Summer : New york , 1958, pp 91-106 ⁴

Laswell , Harold , **Psychopathology and politics**, University of Chicago press : ⁵
New york , 1930

⋮ —

⋮ —

⋮ —

⋮ —

⋮ —

1.

⋮ **.4.2.2**

Hardeley Cantril

⋮

1.
.

.5.2.2

:

.

.

2.
.

.

.103

1

.106

2

.3.2

□

□

□

□

□

□

■

•

•

•

1

■

()

()

•

•

■

■

□

■

11

2

■

■

■

. 109

2

.485 1971 :

■

.

.

:

.1.3.2

:

■

1

"

"

2"

.

:

■

"

3"

.

4

.

1

:

.110 1978

2

.10 1972 :

3

.114

4

Gérard, Mernet , **Démocrature** , comment les medias transforment la démocratie ,
aubier : Paris ,1987 , P 36

1.

.2.3.2

.

.

.

.

.

2.

.115

1

.116

2

1

:

■
■
■
■
■
■

2

:

.3.3.2

:

:

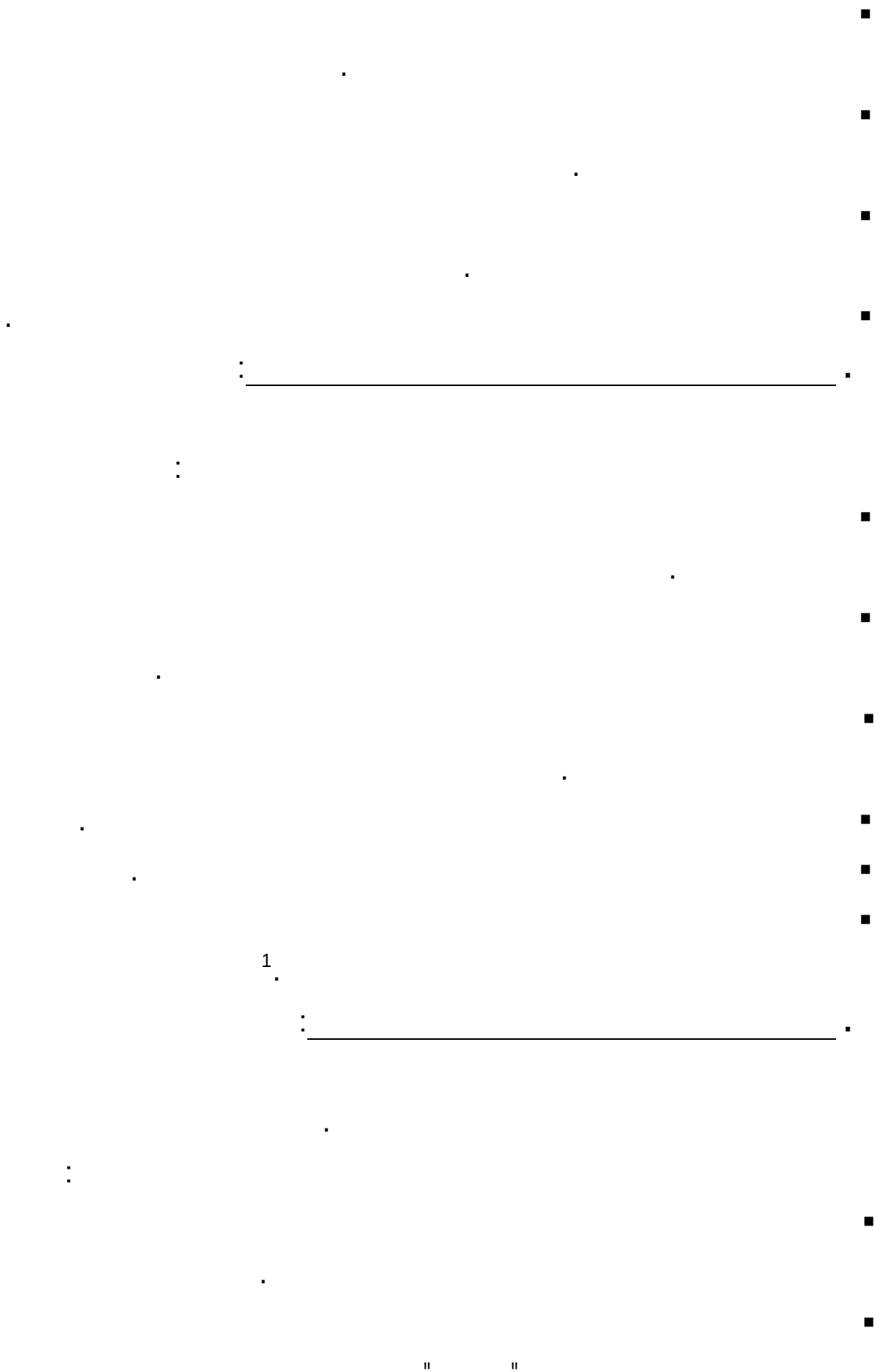
■

.117

1

.119

2



.

■

1.

.

:

.III

"

1"

:

"

2"

"

3"

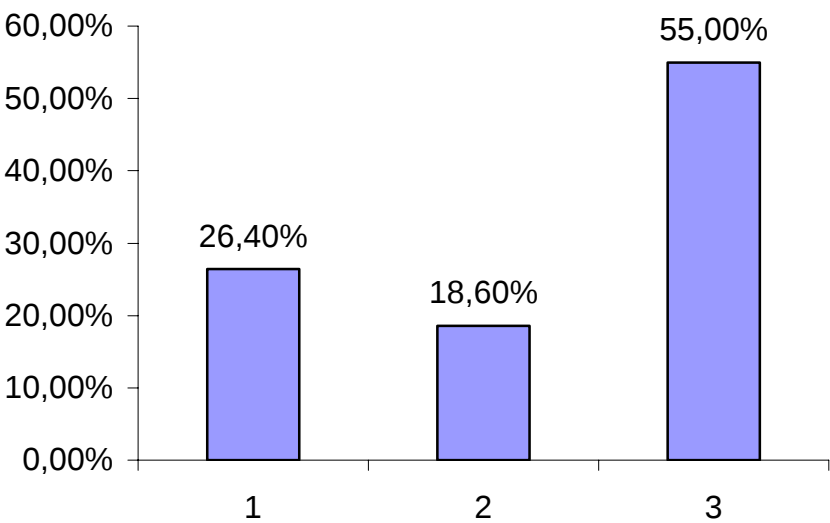
.

Nicol bertier, **les techniques d'enquêtes**, Armand colin: paris, 1998, p223. ¹
Ibid, p188. ²
Ibid, p189. ³

1.1.1 :
الجدول رقم 06:

		الإجابة	العينة
1	37	%26.4	
2	26	%18.6	
3	77	%55	
	140	%100	

55%
26.4%
18.6%



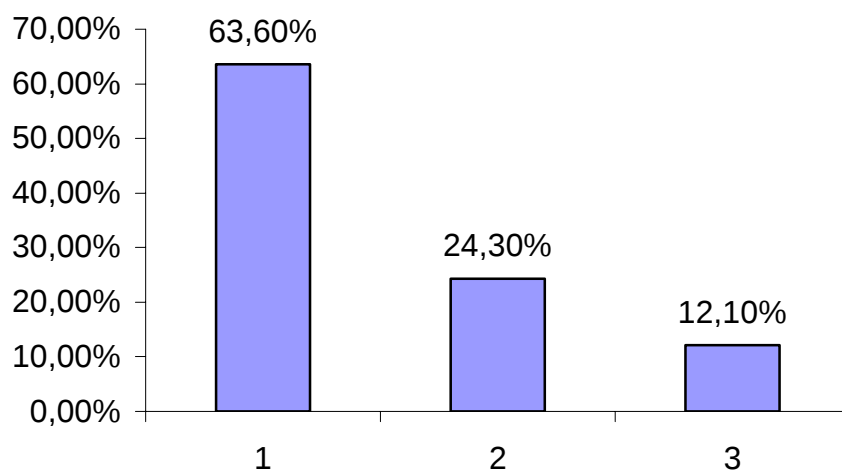
الجدول رقم 07:

		الإجابة العينة	
%63.6	89		1
%24.3	34		2
%12.1	17		3
%100	140		

%63.6

%24.3

%12.1



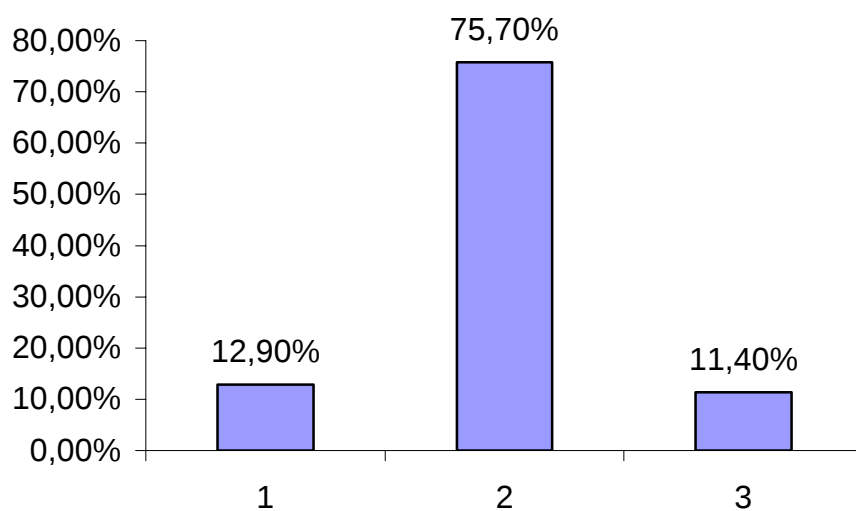
الجدول رقم 08:

		العينة الإجابة	
%12.9	18		1
%75.7	106		2
%11.4	16		3
%100	140		

%75.7

%11.4

%12.9



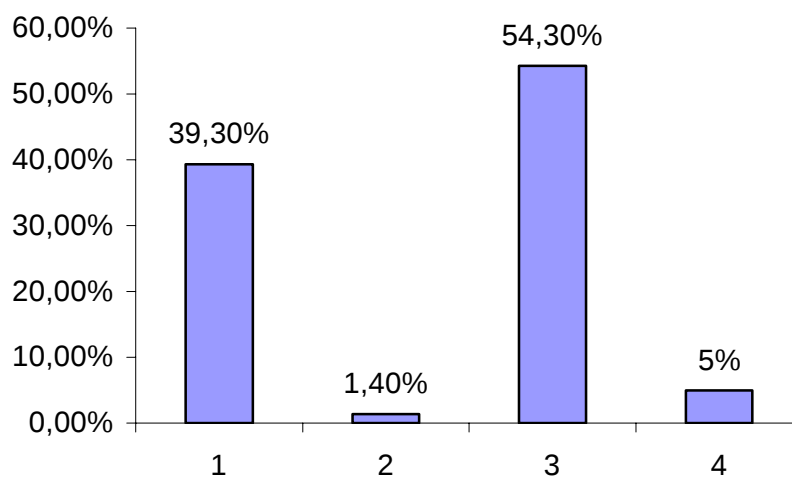
		العينة الإجابة	
%39.3	55		1
%1.4	2		2
%54.3	76		3
%5	7		4
%100	140		

%93.4

%39.3

%54.3

%5



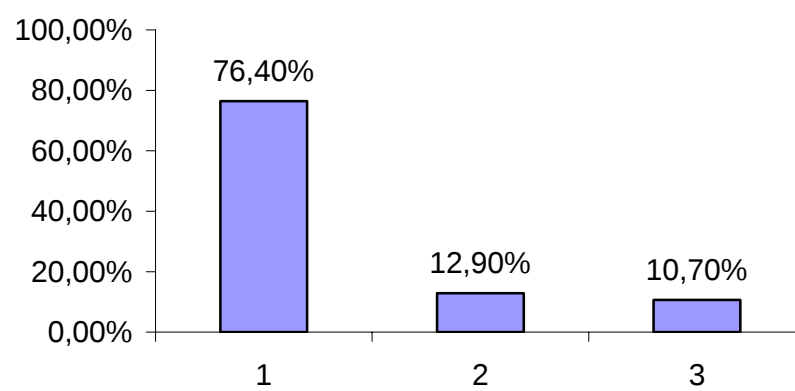
الجدول رقم 10:

		العينة الإجابة	
%76.4	107		1
%12.9	18		2
%10.7	15		3
%100	140		

%76.4

%12.9

%10.7



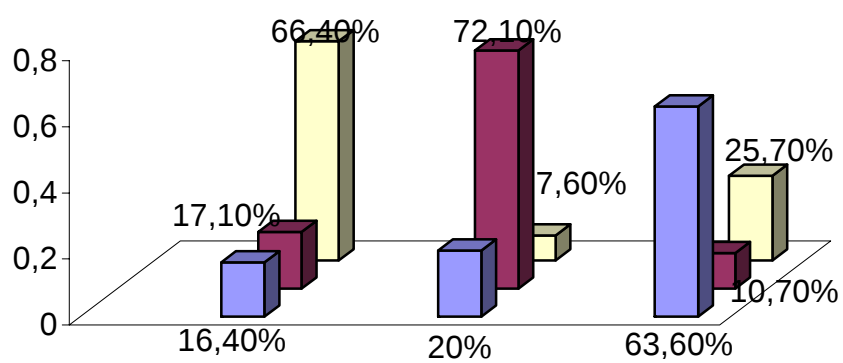
الجدول رقم 11:

		المرتبة الإجابة	
23 %16.4	24 %17.1	93 %66.4	1
28 %20	101 %72.1	11 %7.6	2
89 %63.6	15 %10.7	36 %25.7	3
140 %100	140 %100	140 %100	

%66.4

%63.6

%72.1



الجدول رقم 13:

%6.4	9	
%9.3	13	
	0	
%3.6	5	
%17.1	24	Liberte
%5.7	8	L’horizon
%8.6	12	Le soir
%15.7	22	Le matin
%8.6	12	El-Watan
%6.4	9	
%0.7	1	
%2.1	3	L’expression
%2.1	3	Quotidien d’
		L’authentique
		Nouvel
		république
%15	21	
%0.7	1	
%0.7	1	
%3.6	5	
%3.6	5	
%45	63	

الجدول رقم 12:

%42.8	60	
%2.8	4	
%0.7	1	
%32.8	46	
%16.4	23	Liberté
%1.4	2	L’horizon
%15.7	22	Le soir
%10	14	Le matin
%15.7	22	El-Watan
%1.4	2	
%7.1	10	
%10	14	
%2.8	4	L’expression
%7.1	10	
		Quotidien d’
%0.7	1	L’authentique
%0.7	1	Nouvel république
%2.1	3	
%1.4	2	
%0.7	1	
%2.1	3	
%4.2	6	
%9.3	13	
%21.4	30	

%42.8

%32.8

%17.1

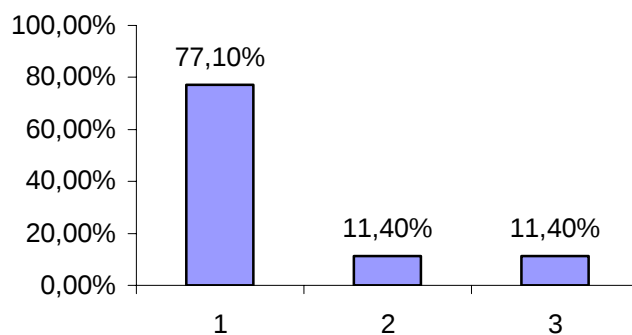
%15.7

%45

.

2.1.

الجدول رقم 14: هل

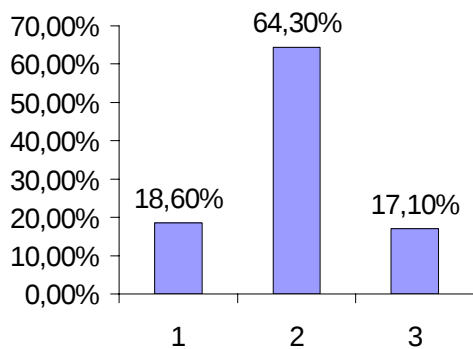


الإجابة	العينة		
1	108	%77.1	
2	16	%11.4	
3	16	%11.4	
	140	%100	

%77.1

%64.3

الجدول رقم 15: هل



الإجابة	العينة		
1	26	%18.6	
2	90	%64.3	
3	24	%17.1	
	140	%100	

الجدول رقم 16:

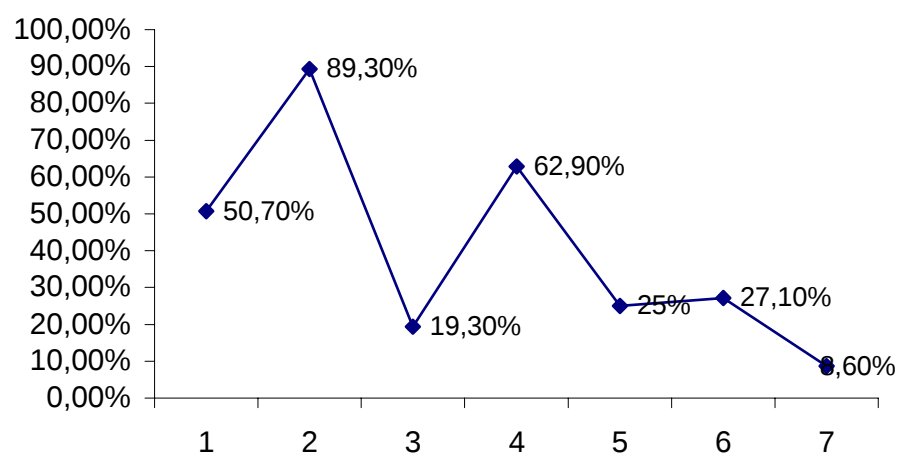
		الإجابة	العينة
1	71	%50.7	
2	125	%89.3	
3	27	%19.3	
4	88	%62.9	
5	35	%25	
6	38	%27.1	
7	12	%8.6	

%89.3

%62.9

%50.7

19.3% %25 %27.1



الجدول رقم 17:

		العينة الإجابة	
%30.7	43		1
%22.9	32		2
%12.1	17		3
%27.9	39		4
%35	49		5
%30	42		6
%22.9	32		7

%35

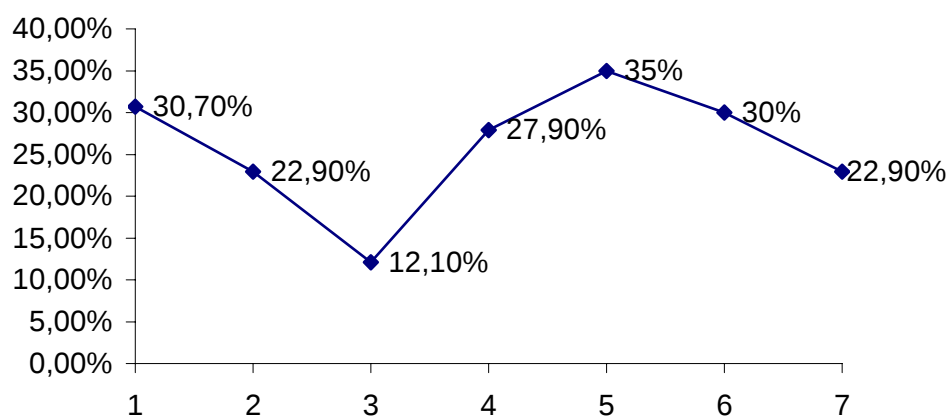
%27.9

%30 %30.7

%22.9

%22.9

%12.1



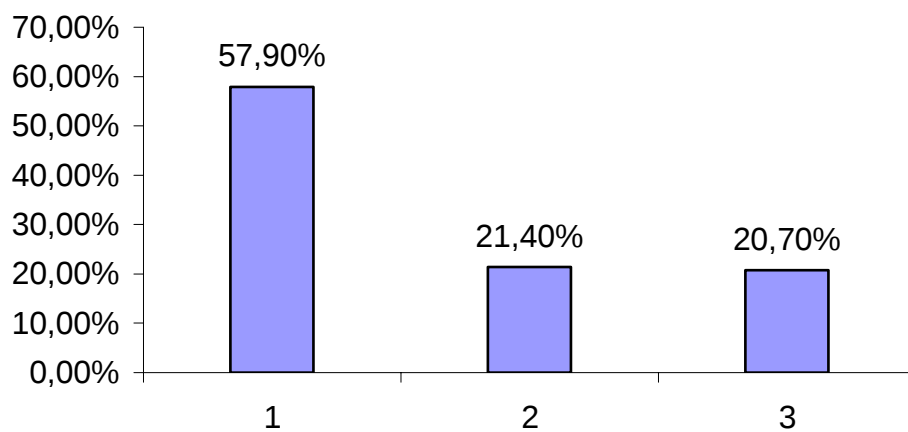
الجدول رقم 18: هل

		الإجابة العينة	
%57.9	81		1
%21.4	30		2
%20.7	29		3
%100	140		

%57.9

%21.4

%20.7

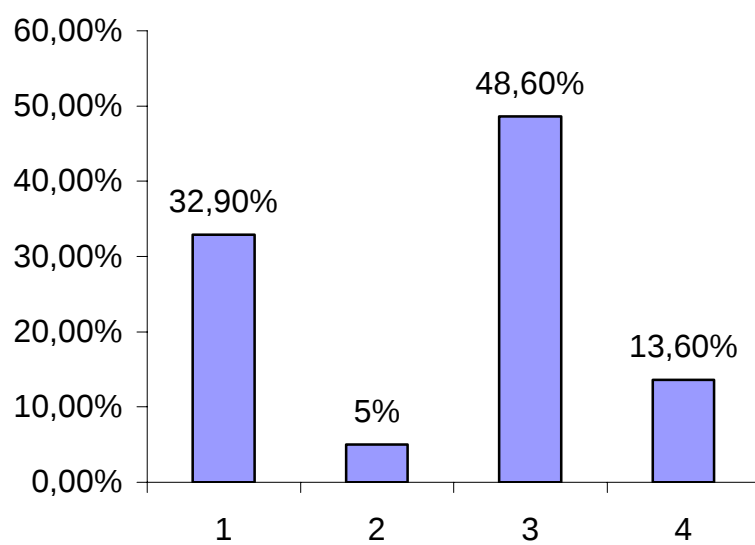


الجدول 19:

		العينة الإجابة	
%32.9	46		1
%5	7		2
%48.6	68		3
%13.6	19		4
%100	140		

% 81.5

%32.9
 . %13.6
 %48.6
 %5



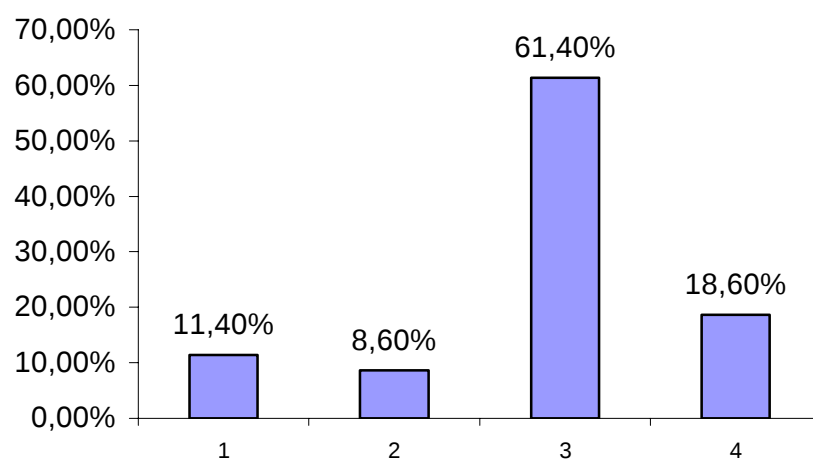
الجدول رقم 20:

		العينة الإجابة	
%11.4	16		1
%8.6	12		2
%61.4	86		3
%18.6	26		4
%100	140		

%61.4

%11.4

. %8.6



الجدول رقم 21: هل

		العينة الإجابة	
%7.9	11		1
%46.4	65		2
%21.4	30		3
%18.6	26		4
%5.7	8		5
%100	140		

%54.3

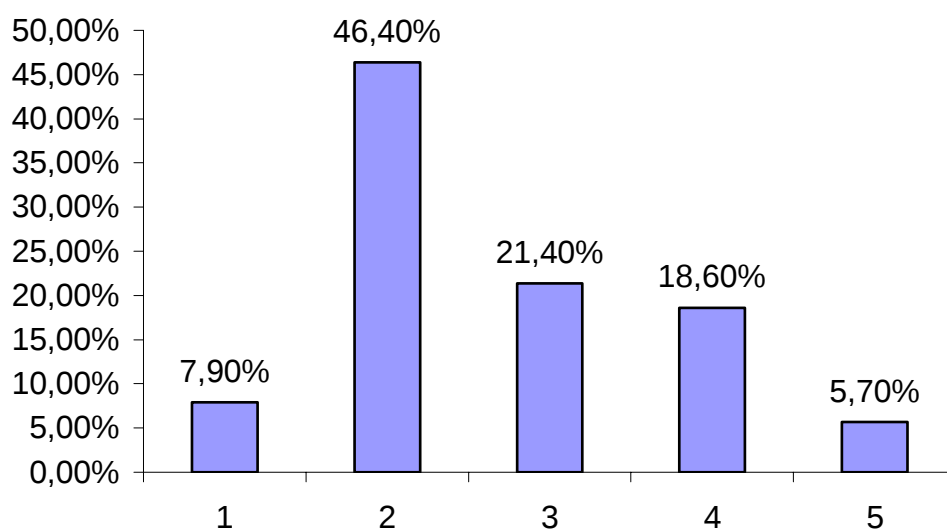
(% 46.4 %7.9)

%21.4

%18.6)

%24.2

.(%5.7



الجدول رقم 22:

		العينة الإجابة	
%7.1	10		1
%45	63		2
%14.3	20		3
%24.3	34		4
%9.3	13		5
%100	140		

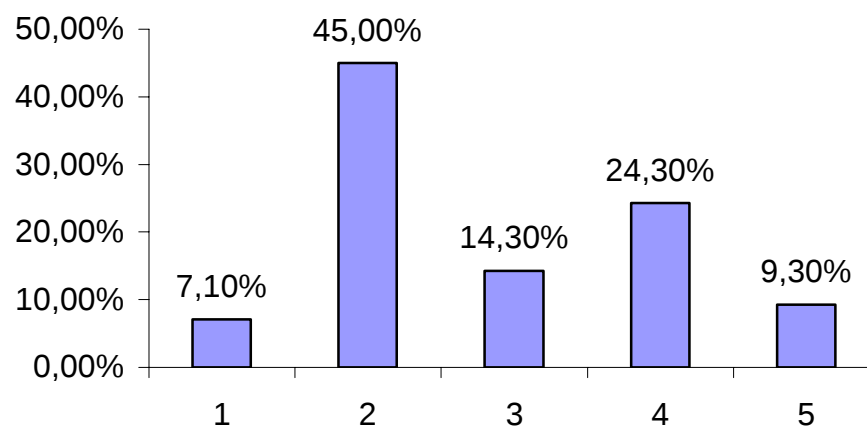
%52.1

%7.1

%45

%9.3

%24.3



:

3.1.

الجدول رقم 23:

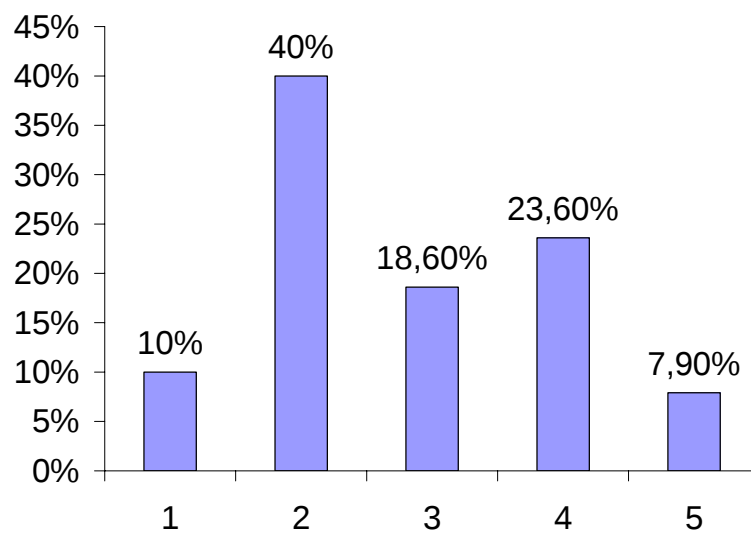
		العينة	الإجابة
%10	14		1
%40	56		2
%18.6	26		3
%23.6	33		4
%7.9	11		5
%100	140		

%40

%23.6

%10

%18.6



الجدول رقم 24:

		الإجابة \ العينة	
%28.6	40		1
%29.3	41		2
%17.9	25		3
%21.4	30		4
%2.9	4		5
%100	140		

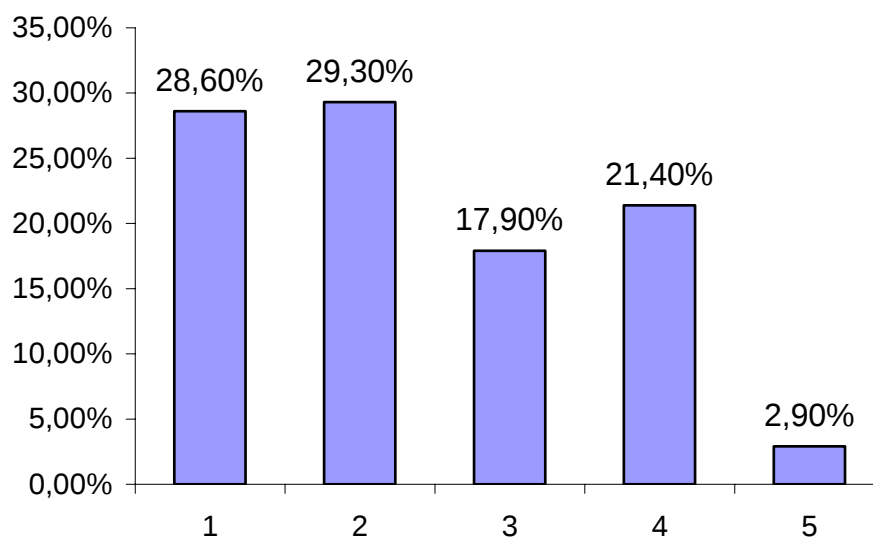
%57.9

%28.6

%2.9

%24.3

17.9%.



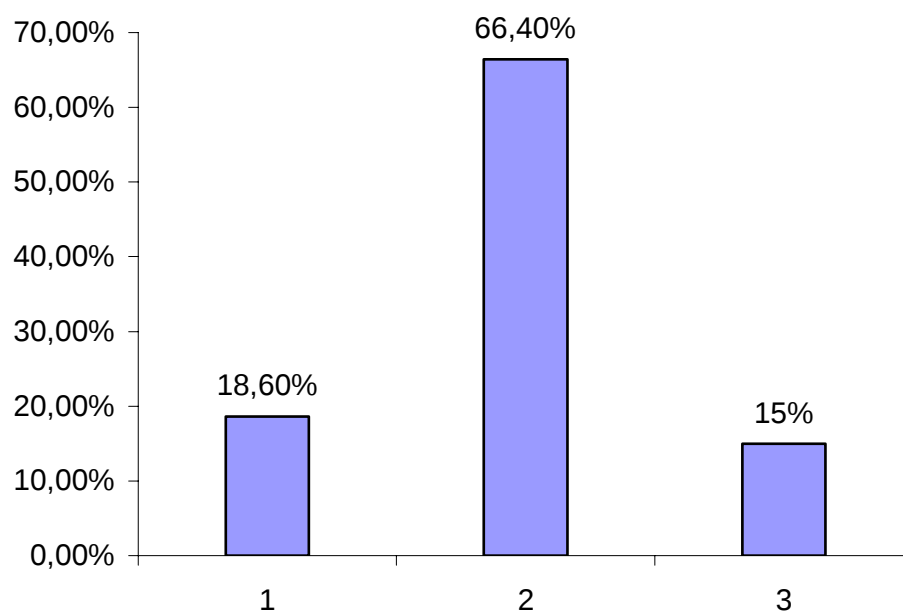
الجدول رقم 25:

		العينة الإجابة	
%18.6	26		1
%66.4	93		2
%15	21		3
%100	140		

% 66.4

%18.6

. %15



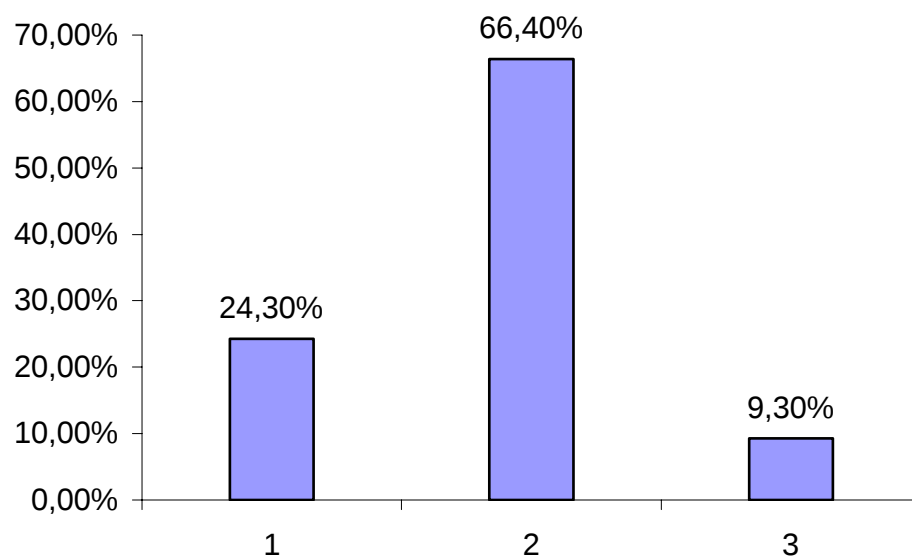
الجدول رقم 26:

		العينة الإيجابية	
%24.30	34		1
%66.40	93		2
%9.30	13		3
%100	140		

%66.4

%9.3

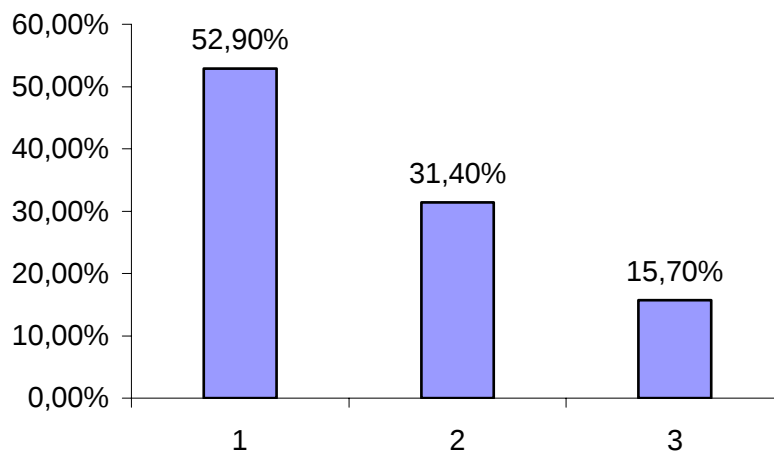
%24.3



الجدول رقم 27:

		الإجابة العينة	
%52.9	74		1
%31.4	44		2
%15.7	22		3
%100	140		

%52.9
 . %15.7 %31.4



الجدول رقم 28:

		العينة الإجابة	
%68.6	96		1
%23.6	33		2
%6.4	9		3
%1.4	2		4
-	-		5
%100	140	المجموع	

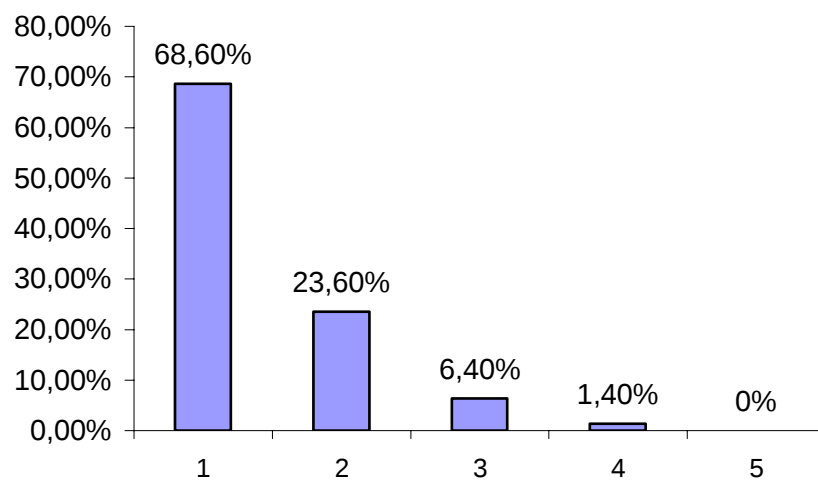
%92.2

%23.6

%68.6

%1.4

%6.4



: 2.

: 1.2.

الجدول رقم 29 :

				1
66 %100	35 %53	12 %18.2	19 %28.8	
74 %100	42 %56.8	14 %18.9	18 %24.3	
140 %100	77 %55	26 %18.6	37 %26.4	

%55 - -

%53 %56.8

.

%26.4

%24.3 %28.8

.

%18.6

%18.2

%.%18.9

-

-

.

الجدول رقم 30 :

				2
66 %100	6 %9.1	22 %33.3	38 %57.8	
74 %100	11 %14.9	12 %16.2	51 %68.9	
140 %100	17 %12.1	34 %24.3	89 %63.6	

%63.6

%57.8

%68.9

%24.3

%12.1

%16.2

%33.3

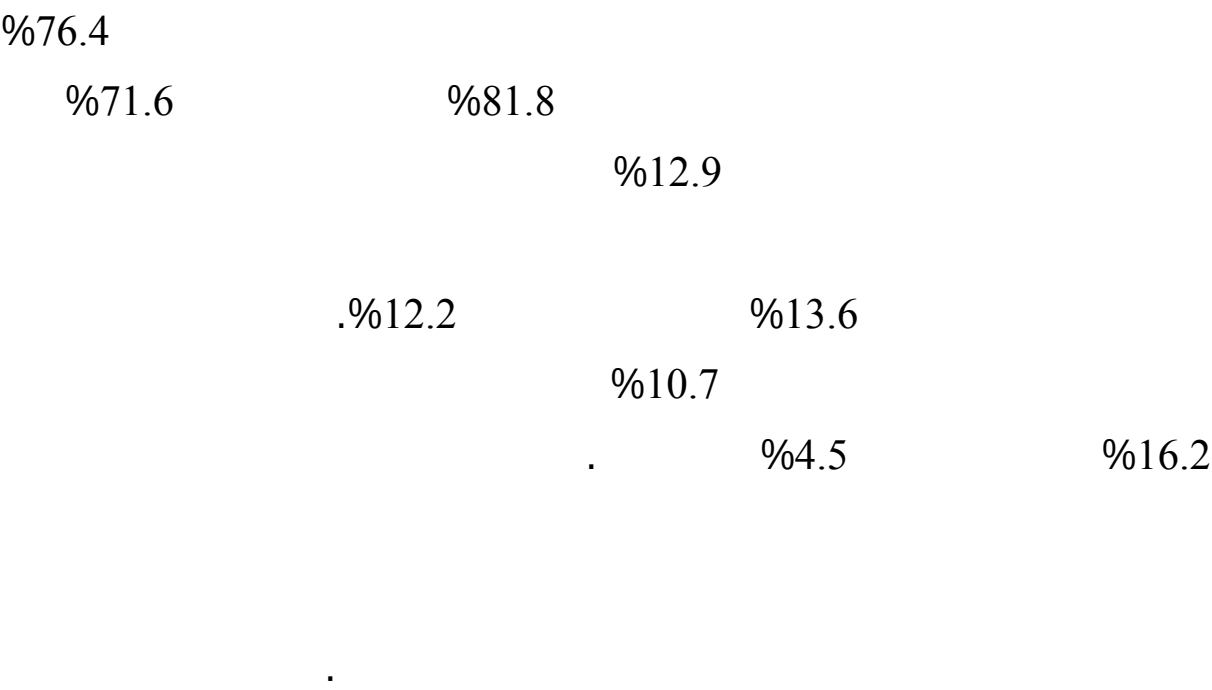
%14.9

%9.1

.

الجدول رقم 31:

				5
66 %100	3 %4.5	9 %13.6	54 %81.8	
74 %100	12 %16.2	9 %12.2	53 %71.6	
140 %100	15 %10.7	18 %12.9	107 %76.4	



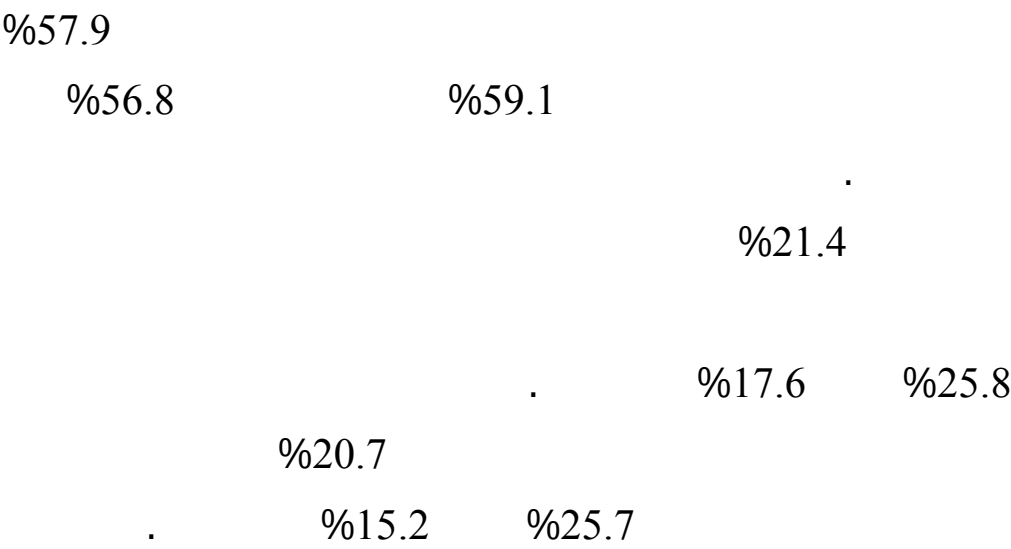
الجدول رقم 32:

				9
66 %100	5 %7.6	7 %10.6	54 %81.8	
74 %100	11 %14.9	9 %12.2	54 %73	
140 %100	16 %11.4	16 %11.4	108 %77.1	

%77.1
%73
%81.8
%11.4
%10.6
%12.2
%11.4
%14.9
%7.6

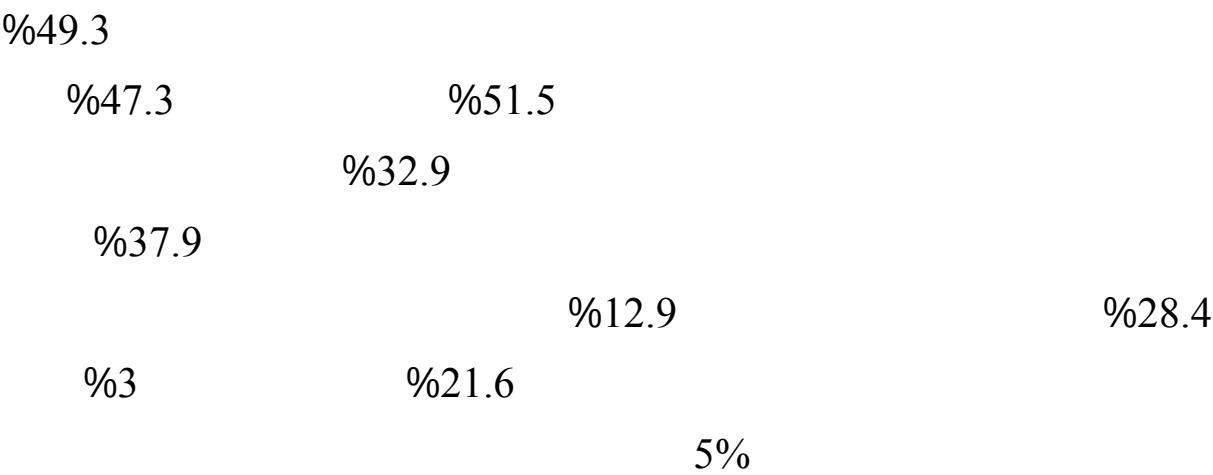
الجدول رقم 33:

				13
66 %100	10 %15.2	17 %25.8	39 %59.1	
74 %100	19 %25.7	13 %17.6	42 %56.8	
140 %100	29 %20.7	30 %21.4	81 %57.9	



الجدول رقم 34:

					14
66 %100	2 %3	34 %51.5	5 %7.6	25 %37.9	
74 %100	16 %21.6	35 %47.3	2 %2.7	21 %28.4	
140 %100	18 %12.9	69 %49.3	7 %5	46 %32.9	



الجدول رقم 35:

				1
60 %100	38 %63.3	7 %11.7	15 %25	30
44 %100	23 %52.3	6 %13.6	15 %34.1	]40-30]
23 %100	12 %52.2	4 %17.4	7 %30.4	]50-40]
13 %100	4 %30.8	9 %69.2	-	50
140 %100	77 %55	26 %18.6	37 %26.4	

%55

30 % 63.3

%52.2 39 30 % 52.3

.%30.8 50 49 40

% 26.4

% 34.1 39 30

30 %25 49 40 % 30.4

. 50

% 18.6

30 % 11.7

39 30 % 13.6

% 69.2 49 40 % 17.4

. 50

الجدول رقم 36:

				2
60 %100	15 %25	12 %20	33 %55	30
44 %100	1 %2.3	10 %22.7	33 %75	[40-30]
23 %100	1 %4.3	5 %21.7	17 %73.9	[50-40]
13 %100	-	7 %53.8	6 %46.2	50
140 %100	17 %12.1	34 %24.3	89 %63.6	

Category	Value	Percentage
75	49	63.6%
55	40	73.9%
50	39	46.2%
50	30	24.3%
50	30	53.8%

الجدول رقم 37:

					4
60 %100	6 %10	28 %46.7	-	26 %43.3	30
44 %100	1 %2.3	28 %63.6	1 %2.3	14 %31.1	]40-30]
23 %100	-	14 %60.9	-	9 %39.1	]50-40]
13 %100	-	6 %46.2	1 %7.7	6 %46.2	50
140 %100	7 %5	76 %54.3	2 %1.4	55 %39.3	

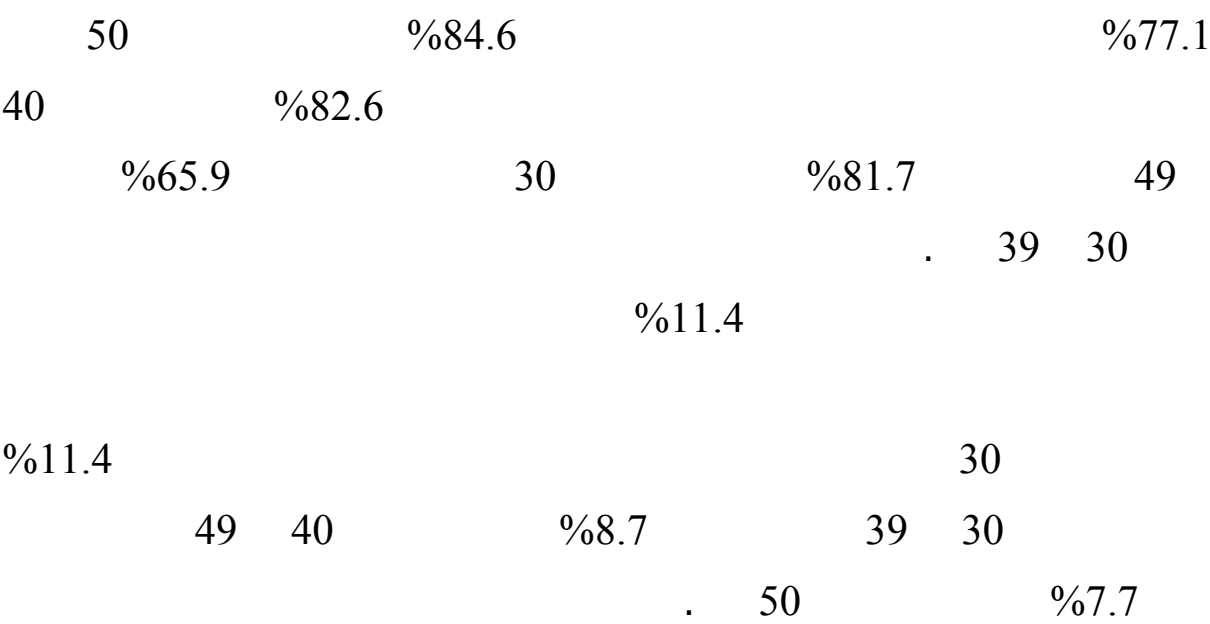
%63.6
 49 40
 50
 % 60.9
 30
 %54.3
 39 30
 .
 % 46.2 % 46.7
 %39.3
 % 46.2
 % 93.1 30
 . 39 30
 % 43.3
 50
 % 31.8
 49 40

30

.

الجدول رقم 38:

				9
60 %100	3 %5	8 %13.3	49 %81.7	30
44 %100	10 %22.7	5 %11.4	29 %65.9	[40-30]
23 %100	2 %8.7	2 %8.7	19 %82.6	[50-40]
13 %100	1 %7.7	1 %7.7	11 %84.6	50
140 %100	16 %11.4	16 %11.4	108 %77.1	



الجدول رقم 39:

				1
14 %100	7 %50	3 %21.4	4 %28.6	
18 %100	12 %66.7	4 %22.2	2 %11.1	
50 %100	25 %50	9 %18	16 %32	
35 %100	24 %68.6	3 %8.6	8 %22.9	
4 %100	1 %25	3 %75	-	
19 %100	8 %42.1	4 %21.1	7 %36.8	
140 %100	77 %55	26 %18.6	37 %26.4	

%55

%66.7

%68.8

%50

%26.4

%36.8

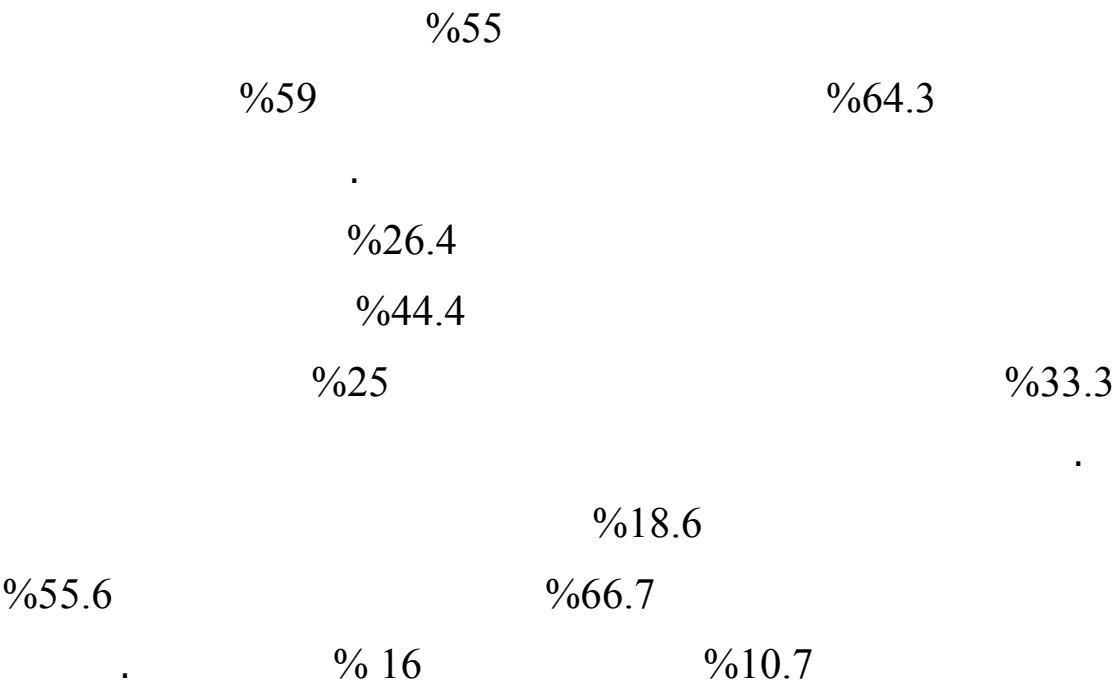
%18.6

%22.2

% 75

الجدول رقم 41:

				1
3 %100	—	2 %66.7	1 %33.3	
9 %100	—	5 %55.6	4 %44.4	
28 %100	18 %64.3	3 %10.7	7 25%	
100 %100	59 %59	16 %16	25 %25	
140 %100	77 %55	26 %18.6	37 %26.4	



الجدول رقم 42:

				2
3 %100	-	3 %100	-	
9 100%	1 %11.1	4 %44.4	4 %44.4	
28 %100	2 %7.1	5 %17.9	21 %75	
100 %100	14 %14	22 %22	64 %64	
140 %100	17 %12.1	34 %24.3	89 %63.6	

%63.6

. %44.4 %64 %75
%24.3

%44.4 %100

. %22 %17.9
%12.1
%11.1 %14

. %7.1

الجدول رقم 43:

				1
61 %100	35 %57.4	6 %9.8	20 %32.8	8000
39 %100	23 %59	8 %20.5	8 %20.5	[14000-8000[
18 %100	8 %44.4	4 %22.2	6 %33.3	[20000-14000[
17 %100	8 %47.1	7 %41.2	2 %11.8	[30000-20000[
5 %100	3 %60	1 %20	1 %20	30000
140 %100	77 %55	26 %18.6	37 %26.4	

%55

[20000-14000[

%44.4

[14000-8000[

%59

8000

%57.4

%26.4

%33.3

. [30000-20000[

%11.8

[20000-14000[

%18.6

. [30000-20000[

%41.2

[20000-14000[

[30000-20000[

[20000-14000[

الجدول رقم 44:

				2
61 %100	13 %21.3	13 %21.3	35 %57.4	8000
39 %100	2 %5.1	8 %20.5	29 74.4%	[14000-8000[
18 %100	-	6 %33.3	12 %66.7	[20000-14000[
17 %100	2 %11.8	6 %35.3	9 %52.9	[30000-20000[
5 %100	-	1 %20	4 %80	30000
140 %100	17 %12.1	34 %24.3	89 %63.9	

%63.9

[30000-20000[%52.9 30000

%24.3

%20 [30000-20000[%35.3

. 30000

.

: 2.2

الجدول رقم 45:

				2
				1
37 %100	2 %5.4	10 %27	25 %67.6	
26 %100	4 %15.4	11 %42.3	11 %42.3	
77 %100	11 %14.3	13 %16.9	53 %68.8	
140 %100	17 %12.1	34 %24.3	89 %63.6	

%63.6

%68.8

%42.3

%67.6

.

%24.3

%27

%27

.

%16.4

.

الجدول رقم 46 :

				3
				1
37 %100	4 %10.8	28 %75.7	5 %13.5	
26 %100	1 %3.8	22 %84.6	3 %11.5	
77 %100	11 %14.3	56 %72.7	10 %13	
140 %100	16 %11.4	106 %75.7	18 %12.9	

%75.7

%84.6

%75.7

%3.8

%72.7

%10.8

.

.

الجدول رقم 47:

					4
					1
37 %100	1 %2.7	25 %67.6	-	11 %29.7	
26 %100	-	13 %50	2 %7.7	11 %42.3	
77 %100	6 %7.8	38 %49.4	-	33 %42.9	
140 %100	7 %5	76 %54.3	2 %1.4	55 %39.3	

%54.3

%67.6

%50

%.%49.5

%39.3

%42.9

%42.3

%29.7

.

.

الجدول رقم 48:

				5
				1
37 %100	2 %5.4	4 %10.8	31 %83.8	
26 %100	5 %19.2	4 %15.4	17 %65.4	
77 %100	8 %10.4	10 %13	59 %76.6	
140 %100	15 %10.7	18 %12.9	107 %76.4	

%76.4

%83.8

%65.4

%76.6

.

%12.9

%10.8

.

%15.4

%13

.

الجدول رقم 49:

				9
				1
37 %100	3 %8.1	4 %10.8	30 %81.1	
26 %100	4 %15.4	3 %11.5	19 %73.1	
77 %100	9 %11.7	9 %11.7	59 %76.6	
140 %100	16 %11.4	16 %11.4	108 %77.1	

%77.1

%76.6

%81.1

%73.1

%11.4

%11.7

%10.8

الجدول رقم 50:

					14
					1
37 %100	2 %5.4	24 %64.9	-	11 %29.7	
26 %100	6 %23.1	6 %23.1	3 %11.5	11 %42.3	
77 %100	10 %13	39 %50.6	4 %5.2	24 %31.2	
140 %100	18 %12.9	69 %49.3	7 %5	46 %32.9	

%49.3

%64.9

%50.6

%.%23.1

%32.9

%42.3

%31.2

%.%29.7

%5

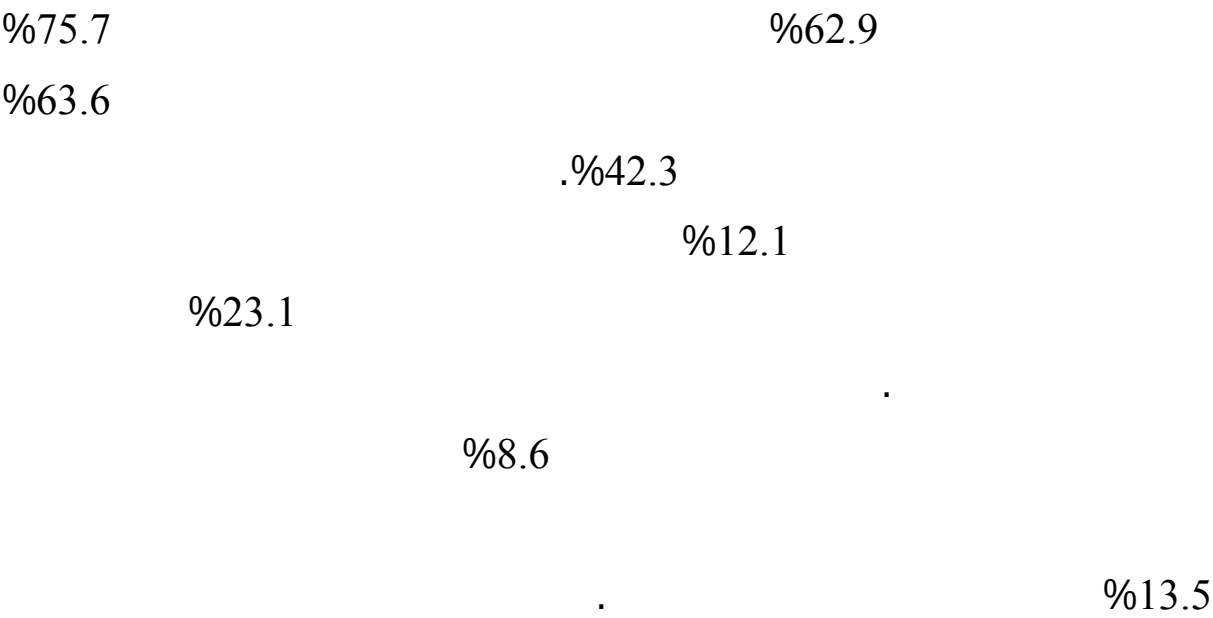
%11.5

%5.2

.

الجدول رقم 51:

					14
					1
37 %100	2 %5.4	28 %75.7	5 %13.5	2 %5.4	
26 %100	8 %30.8	11 %42.3	1 %3.8	6 %23.1	
77 %100	13 %16.9	49 %63.6	6 %7.8	9 %11.7	
140 %100	23 %16.4	88 %62.9	12 %8.6	17 %12.1	



الجدول رقم 52:

				20
				1
37 %100	1 %2.7	24 %64.9	12 %32.4	
26 %100	2 %7.7	14 %53.8	10 %38.5	
77 %100	10 %13	55 %71.4	12 %15.6	
140 %100	13 %9.3	93 %66.4	34 %24.3	

%71.4
 %64.9
 %66.4
 .%53.8
 %24.3
 %38.5
 %32.4
 .
 %15.6

الجدول رقم 53:

				10	
				5	
107 %100	8 %7.5	11 %10.3	88 %82.2		
18 %100	2 %11.1	5 %27.8	11 %61.1		
15 %100	6 %40	-	9 %60		
140 %100	16 %11.4	16 %11.4	108 %77.1		

%77.1

%82.2

%61.1

%60

.

%11.4

%27.8

.

الجدول رقم 54:

				13	
				5	
107 %100	18 %16.8	23 %21.5	66 %61.7		
18 %100	4 %22.2	5 %27.8	9 %50		
15 %100	7 %46.7	2 %13.3	6 %40		
140 %100	29 %20.7	30 %21.4	81 %57.9		

%57.9

%61.7

%50

.

%21.4

%27.8

الجدول رقم 55:

						1 5	
						5	
107 %100	7 %6.5	21 %19.6	21 %19.6	51 %47.7	7 %6.5		
18 %100	1 %5.6	3 %16.7	3 %16.7	8 %44.4	3 %16.7		
15 %100	-	2 %13.3	6 %40	6 %40	1 %6.7		
140 %100	8 %5.7	26 %18.6	30 %21.4	65 %46.4	11 %7.9		

%54.3

%61.1

%54.2

الجدول رقم 56:

				2 0	
				5	
107 %100	10 %9.3	68 %63.6	29 %27.1		
18 %100	3 %16.7	15 %83.3	-		
15 %100	-	10 %66.7	5 %33.3		
140 %100	13 %9.3	93 %66.4	34 %24.3		

%66.4

%83.3

%66.7

%63.6

%24.3

%33.3

%27.1

الجدول رقم 57:

						22	
						5	
107 %100	-	1 %0.9	6 %5.6	23 %21.5	77 %72		
18 %100	-	1 %5.6	1 %5.6	4 %22.2	12 %66.7		
15 %100	-	-	2 %13.3	6 %40	7 %46.7		
140 %100	-	2 %1.4	9 %6.4	33 %23.6	96 %68.6		

%93.5

%92.2

.

.

الجدول رقم 58:

				20	
				14	
46 %100	5 %10.9	31 %67.4	10 %21.7		
7 %100	-	4 %57.1	3 %42.9		
69 %100	6 %8.7	45 %65.2	18 %26.1		
18 %100	2 %11.1	13 %72.2	3 %16.7		
140 %100	13 %9.3	93 %66.4	34 %24.3		

%66.4

%67.4

%65.2

%57.1

%24.3

%42.9

%9.3

%10.9

الجدول رقم 59:

						15	
						20	
34 %100	2 %5.9	13 %38.2	6 %17.6	13 %38.2	-		
93 %100	6 %6.5	11 %11.8	20 %21.5	48 %51.6	8 %8.6		
13 %100	-	2 %15.4	4 %30.8	4 %30.8	3 %23.1		
140 %100	8 %5.7	26 %18.6	30 %21.4	65 %46.4	11 %7.9		

%60.2

%54.3

%53.9

%38.2

%24.3

%44.1

%15.4

%18.3

.

الجدول رقم 60:

				19	
				20	
34 %100	6 %17.6	20 %58.8	8 %23.5		
93 %100	13 %14	62 %66.7	18 %19.4		
13 %100	2 %15.4	11 %84.6	-		
140 %100	21 %15	93 %66.4	26 %18.6		

%66.4

%84.6

%66.7

%58.8

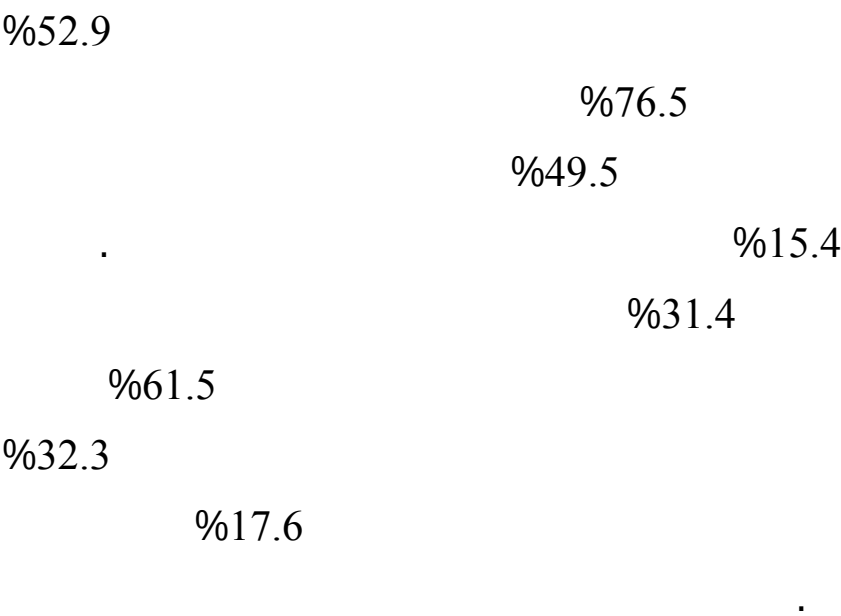
%18.6

%23.5

%19.7

الجدول رقم 61:

				21 20	
34 %100	2 %5.9	6 %17.6	26 %76.5		
93 %100	17 %18.3	30 %32.3	46 %49.5		
13 %100	3 %23.1	8 %61.5	2 %15.4		
140 %100	22 %15.7	44 %31.4	74 %52.9		



الجدول رقم 62:

				13	
				9	
108 %100	20 %18.5	13 %12	75 %69.4		
16 %100	-	13 %81.3	3 %18.8		
16 %100	9 %56.3	4 %25	3 %18.8		
140 %100	29 %20.7	30 %21.4	81 %57.9		

%57.9

%69.4

.

%21.4

%81.3

.

∴ .3

∴ .1

· .2

· .3

· .4

· .5

· .6

· .7

·

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12

.13

.14

.15

.16

.17

.18

.

.19

.

.20

.

.21

.

.22

.

.23

.

.24

.

.25

.

.26

.

.27

.

.28

.

.29

.

.30

.

.31

.

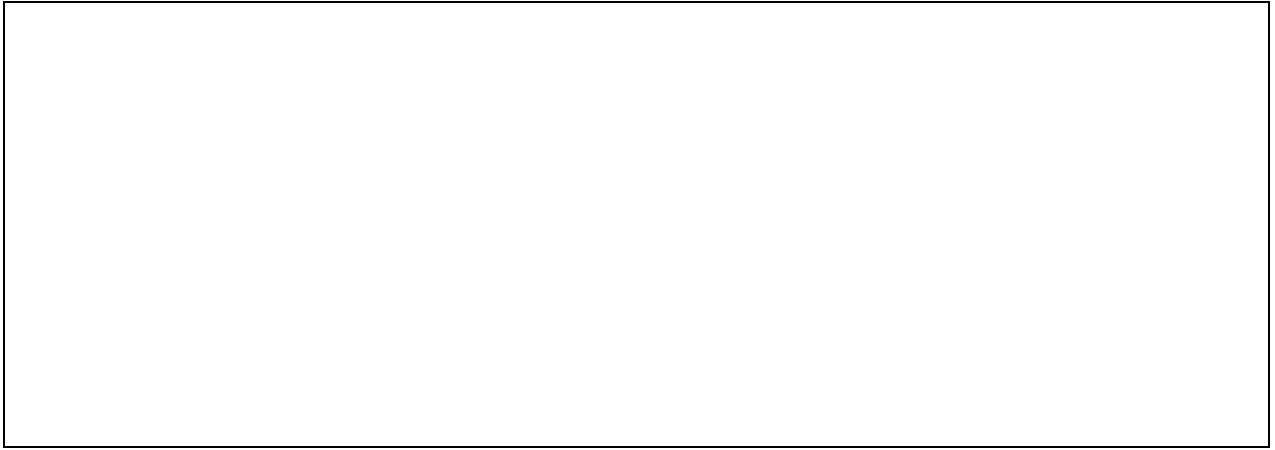
■
■

■

■

■

■



■ _____

.1

: -

.1

■

■ :

.2

.1968 :

.3

.1998 :

.4

:

.5

.2000

:

.6

. 1990

. 1991 :

.7

.1993

.8

:

.9

.1972

.1987 :

.10

. 1976 :

.11

.1977 :

.12

:

.13

.1998

.1967 :

.14

:

.15

.2003

.16

.1995 :

■ :

.17

.1972 :

.18

.1976 :

.19

.1965 :	.20
. 1983 :	.21
:	.22
.1978	.23
.1990	.24
:	.24
(-)	.24
.1989	.25
.1997 :	.25
.1997 :	.26
.1971 :	.27
.1977 :	.28
.	.29
.1983 :	.30
.1972 :	.31
	.32
.2000 :	.33
.1999 :	.34
:	.34
.1961	.35
:	.35
.1987 2	.36
1997 - 1990	.37
.1998	.37
.1999	

1990 03 07-90 14 / .38

.856 1996 31 .39

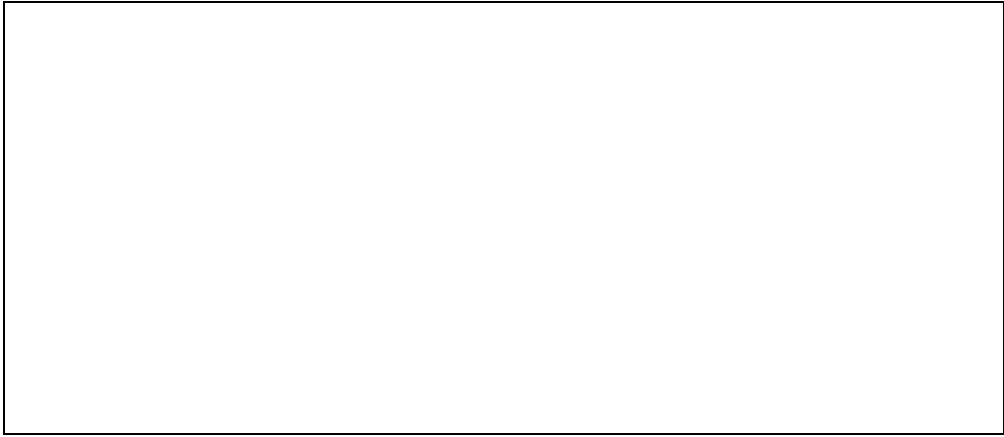
: -2

: -

40. Berthier Nicole, **les techniques d'enquête**, Armand Colin, Paris, 1998.
41. Burdeau G, **traité de sciences politique**, 2 éme édition, T1, LGDJ : 1966.
42. Davison, w.p, **the public opinion process**, summer: New York, 1958.
43. Duverger Maurice, **Institutions politiques et droit constitutionnel**, presse universitaire de France : 1970.
44. Grangé. D et.lebart .L, **traitement statistique des enquêtes**, Dunod: Paris, 1994.
45. Gravitz Madeleine, **Méthode des sciences sociales**, Dalloz : 5 éme édition, Paris 1981.
46. Greenstein Fred, **Political socialization**, in **Encyclopedia of social sciences**, vol 114, 1968.
47. Harold Laswell, **Psychopathology and politics**, university of Chicago press: York New 1930.
48. Marie Cottret-Jean, **Gouvernants et Gouvernés**, Presse universitaire de France, Paris, 1993.
49. Mernet Gérard, **Démocrature, comment les medias transforment la démocratie**, aubier : Paris ,1987.

: -

50. Kirat, Mohamed, **Algerien journalists and their world**, New York: Hampton press, 1998.



الصحافة المكتوبة و الديمقراطية في الجزائر

∴

□

□

:

..... :

..... :

□

□

□

□

:

□ [14000-8000]

□

8000

:

□ 30000

□ [30000-20000]

□ [20000-14000]

:

∴

-1

□

□

□

-2

□

□

□

-3

□

□

□

-4

□

□

□

□

-5

□

□

□

()

-6

()

.....

-7

()

()

-8

()

□

□

□

:

:—

()

-9

□

□

□

-10

□

□

□

-11

□

□

□

□

□

□

..... ()

(الحكومة)

-12

.....

-13

□

□

□

-14

□

□

□

□

:

-

□

□

□

:

-15



-16



-17



..... ()

:

:_____

-18



"

-19

"



-20



-21



-22



1.....	
12.....	I
12.....	.1
12.....	.1.1
12.....	.2.1
13.....	
13.....	.1.3.1
13.....	
13.....	.4.1
15.....	.2
15.....	.1.2
15.....	.2.2
16.....	.3
16.....	.1.3
17.....	.2.3
18.....	.3.3
20.....	.4.3
20.....	.4
21.....	.1.4
21.....	. 1.1.4
22.....	. 2.1.4
22.....	. 3.1.4
22.....	.4.1.4
22..... 1943 1930 :	.
23.....1954 1943 :	.
23.....1962 1954 :	.

24.....	.2.4
25.....(1965 - 1962	1.2.4
25.....	.
27.....	.ب.
27.....()	.
28.....(1979 - 1965)	2.2.4
29.....1988 - 1979	3.2.4
30.....1990	.4.2.4
32.....	II
33.....	.1
33.....	.1.1
33.....	.2.1
34.....	.1.2.1
34.....	.2.2.1
35.....	.3.2.1
35.....	.4.2.1
35.....	.3.1
36.....	.1.3.1
36.....	.2.3.1
36.....	.3.3.1
37.....	.4.3.1
37.....	.4.1
38.....	.1.4.1
38.....	.2.4.1
39.....	.3.4.1
40.....	.2
40.....	.1.2

42.....	.2.2
43.....	.1.2.2
43.....	.2.2.2
43.....	.3.2.2
46.....	.4.2.2
	.5.2.2
46.....	
47.....	.3.2
48.....	.1.3.2
48.....	.
48.....	.
49.....	.2.3.2
49.....	.
49.....	.
50.....	.
50.....	.
50.....	.
51.....	.3.3.2
51.....	.
51.....	.
52.....	.
53.....	III
54.....	.1
54.....	.1.1
61.....	.2.1
69.....	.3.1
75.....	.2
75.....	.1.2

96.....	.2.2
125.....	.3
129.....	
130.....	
134.....	